



Supplementary Materials for **Committing to socially responsible seafood**

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This PDF file includes

Supplementary Text
Fig. S1
Table S1
References

Other Supplementary Material for this manuscript includes the following:

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PowerPoint of Fig. S1 as a zipped file

Supplementary Materials

Supplementary Text

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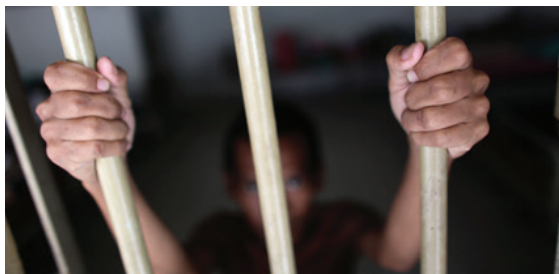
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Figure S1. Three essential components of socially responsible seafood, derived from relevant research, policy and practice.



**PROTECT HUMAN RIGHTS, DIGNITY,
AND ACCESS TO RESOURCES**

- Basic human rights and dignity are respected, labor rights are protected, and adequate living and working conditions provided
- Rights to resources, including tenure and access rights, are secured

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**ENSURE EQUALITY AND EQUITABLE
OPPORTUNITY TO BENEFIT**

- Equal opportunities to benefit are ensured to all workers
- Recognitions (standing), voice, and respectful engagement for all groups, irrespective of gender, ethnicity, culture, or socioeconomic status

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**IMPROVE FOOD AND
LIVELIHOOD SECURITY**

- Nutritional and sustenance needs of resource-dependent communities are maintained or improved
- Livelihood opportunities are secured or improved, including fair access to markets and capabilities to maintain income generation

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Table S1. Relevant international and multi-lateral laws, policies and guidance documents, which provide the legal and policy bases for implementing the essential components of socially responsible seafood.

Social Principle	Relevant International and Multi-Lateral Laws, Policies, and Guidance
<i>Protect human rights, dignity, and access to resources</i>	<p>FAO Code of Conduct for Responsible Fisheries, 1995</p> <p>FAO Voluntary Guidelines on the Responsible Governance of Tenure of Land, Fisheries and Forests in the Context of National Food Security, 2012</p> <p>ILO Abolition of Forced Labour Convention, 1957 (No. 105)</p> <p>ILO Work in Fishing Convention, 2007 (No. 188)</p> <p>ILO Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention, 1999 (No. 182)</p> <p>International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966</p> <p>International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966</p> <p>UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989</p> <p>UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 2007</p> <p>UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights, 2011</p> <p>UN Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons Especially Women and Children, 2000</p> <p>UN Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948</p>
<i>Ensure equality and equitable opportunities to benefit</i>	<p>FAO Port State Measures Agreement, 2009</p> <p>FAO Voluntary guidelines for securing sustainable small-scale fisheries in the context of food security and poverty eradication, 2015</p> <p>RFMO Trade and Catch Documentation Schemes and Trade Restrictive Measures</p> <p>UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979</p> <p>UN Declaration on the Rights of Persons Belonging to National or Ethnic, Religious, and Linguistic Minorities, 1992</p> <p>UNECE Aarhus Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-Making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters, 1998</p> <p>UNESCO Universal Declaration on Cultural Diversity, 2001</p>
<i>Improve food and livelihood security</i>	<p>FAO & WHO Rome Declaration on Nutrition, 2014</p> <p>FAO An Introduction to the Basic Concepts of Food Security, 2008</p> <p>FAO International Plan of Action to prevent, deter and eliminate illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing, 2001</p> <p>FAO Port State Measures Agreement, 2009</p> <p>FAO Voluntary guidelines for securing sustainable small-scale fisheries in the context of food security and poverty eradication, 2015</p> <p>FAO Voluntary guidelines on the responsible governance of tenure of land, fisheries and forests in the context of national food security, 2012</p> <p>FAO Voluntary guidelines to support the progressive realization of the right to adequate food in the context of national food security, 2004</p> <p>FAO Policy Guidance Note: Strengthening sector policies for better food security and nutrition results, 2017</p> <p>International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966</p> <p>UN Declaration on the Right to Development, 1986</p>

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